



**key vocabulary**

- Immigration
- Nationalities
- Passport
- Identification
- Permit
- Shout
- Whistle
- Yawn
- Laugh
- Scream

**learning tools**

**song**

It Must Be Love  
*Madness*

**key idioms and slang**

- it's about time
- it's high time
- time's running out
- all the time

**key structure**

Present perfect with *for*  
She's lived in Las Vegas for three years.

Present perfect with *since*  
He's been a teacher since 1998 .

*Must be, might be* for deduction  
He's yawning, so he might be sleepy.

*Can't be* for deduction  
She can't be a grandmother. She's too young.

**conversation starters**

- How can you tell if a movie might be good?
- How long have you worked at your current job?
- How long has the current U.S. President been in office?
- How long has the United States been a country?
- How can you tell if a restaurant might be good?